

Eastern Light: Choral Music from Asia – Part 2

Dr. Marian Dolan, Choral Conductor

This article continues the review of choral music from Asia begun in ICB 03/2010. The internet links herein take you to score samples, audio and/or videos, and composer's web pages.

MALAYSIA

Malaysian-born musician **Juliette Lai**, Head of the Music Department at the Malaysian Teachers' College as well as Director of the National University of Singapore Choir for many years, is active in the choral life of both her native Malaysia and in Singapore as pianist, singer, composer and conductor. Her arrangement of the Malay folksong *Potong Padi/Rice Harvest* (satb-div acap; Malay; Earthsongs), depicting the joy and celebration of harvest-time in song and dance, has been sung at many international choral festivals.

The image shows a page of a musical score titled "POTONG PADI". At the top, it is identified as a "Malay Folk Song" and "Arranged by Juliette Lai". The score is written for SATB (Soprano, Alto, Tenor, Bass) and includes a piano accompaniment. The lyrics are in Malay. The score is divided into three systems, with the first system starting at measure 1 and the third system starting at measure 11. The music features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a steady piano accompaniment.

Juliette Lai, Potong Padi m.1-15

For information on her scores, please contact the composer directly (juliettelai@yahoo.com). Singaporean conductor **Nelson Kwei** has arranged a number of Malay traditional songs including *Suriram – Hela Rotan / Shuttle Comb on a Weaving Loom – Hauling Rattan* (ssa acap, Malay; Edition Music-Contact 308970) and *Potong Padi / Rice Paddy* (satb acap, Malay; Carus 2.303).

A younger ensemble, or one less experienced with international repertoire, might appreciate the arrangements of Malay folksongs by Singaporean physicist and musician, **Bernard Tan**. These three folksong scores, in very accessible settings for unaccompanied mixed choir, also contain helpful performance and contextual information by editor Nancy Telfer: *Chan Mali Chan / Where is my Goat?* (Malay; Kjos ED-872); *Suriram* (Malay; Kjos ED-873); *Lenggang Kangkong / Swaying with the Kangkong* (Malay; Kjos ED-8784).

Conductors looking for a sacred Malay score can consider *Karthaathi Karthar Ivarey / God of All Gods* (unison, Tamil, Augsburg Fortress Let the Peoples Sing v.3), a Christmas piece by **D.A. Chelliah**, a Tamil-speaking Indian who works with Lutheran congregations in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. This piece is very much in the style of Indian Tamil music: a unison melody over a drone, with traditional Indian tabla drum and bass ostinato. The refrain can be sung in Tamil or English; verses are in English.

MONGOLIA

Founded by Genghis Khan in 1206, Mongolia is one of the largest yet one of the most sparsely populated countries in



the world. With mountains to the north and west, and the Gobi Desert to the south, it is understandable that horses are and have been a symbol of national identity for Mongolia. We hear this image embodied in native composer **Se Enkhbayar**'s vibrant score, *Naiman Sharag / The Eight Chestnut Horses* (sarb div, Mongolian; Earthsongs), where the musical rhythms mirror that of a running

horse. Taiwanese-born composer **Jing Ling Tam** describes her *Magnificent Horses* setting as a "fantasy on a Mongolian folk tune": the text is syllabic ('ding di li'), and the sarb voicing includes an Erhu or Chinese Flute and sleigh bells (Alliance AMP-0324). Enkhbayar's *Zeregleent Gobi / Mirage on the Gobi Desert* (sarb div, Mongolian, Earthsongs), written for the Inner Mongolian Youth Chorus, is a reflective call to care for the environment lest it disappear as a mirage. Native composer **Yongrub**'s *Dörven Dalai / The Four Seas* (sarb, acap; Earthsongs) exhorts everyone from the 'four seas' to raise their glasses to rejoice and sing together.

PHILIPPINES

Leo Locsin describes his homeland's choral culture this way, "As there are many islands that make up the archipelago, the Philippine choral scene is a melting pot bursting with the polyphony of sonic identities." And bursting with composers.

Ama Namen



John Pamintuan (www.johnpamintuan.com) is perhaps the most prolific Filipino choral composer of his generation. In the past ten years, he has written approximately 200 scores for choirs around the world. His pieces are heard regularly in major international competitions and festivals by global ensembles. And Filipino choirs regularly program his music, including The Madz (The Philippine Madrigal Singers) and this year's Llangollen "Choir of the World" winners The University of St. Tomas Singers. His own choral affiliations include the famed Ateneo College Glee Club in Manila, the new professional Chamber Choir of Asia, as well as the Young People's Chorus of New York City. Many of his sacred mixed-voice Latin scores from the "Maior Caritas, op.5" collection are published by Astrum (<http://bit.ly/g2Ymrm>), such as his *Crucifixus* (<http://bit.ly/h6G1aD>), *Pater noster* (<http://bit.ly/eGmAD9>), *Verbum caro* and *Regina Caelii* (<http://bit.ly/g0ryK9>). Sacred pieces for treble choir include the *Missa brevis, op.4* in Tagalog, the *Ama namen / Pater noster* in Cuyunon, *Crucifixus* (ssaa div.) and *Oremus* (<http://bit.ly/Oremus>) in Latin or *O magnum mysterium* with guitar. John's Filipino folk songs are a treasure: *Ummah, Sallih* (satb) is a traditional Molbog melody with a text from the Koran (<http://bit.ly/UmmahAudio> and <http://bit.ly/UmmahScore>). *Buwa-buwa ni utu* is a gentle lullaby (<http://bit.ly/PaminBuwaAudio> and

<http://bit.ly/PaminBuwaScore>). His catalogue is here (<http://bit.ly/PaminCat>) and inquiries for scores here (j.a.pamintuan@gmail.com).

Composer **Francisco Feliciano** is the visionary founder of the Asian Institute of Liturgy and Music. In addition to his own scores, he collected and edited AILM's pioneering collection *Sound the Bamboo*, now available via GIA (www.giamusic.com). Two of his scores – *Silence My Soul* (satb or ssaa; gong; via AILM; <http://bit.ly/SilenceMySoul>) and *To the Unnamed Light* (any; bell; Augsburg-Fortress *Let the Peoples Sing v.3*) have arching melodies sung over a drone, first by a soloist, then echoed in overlapping free rhythms by individual ensemble singers. Completely different in style is his *Pokpok Alimpako*, based on a motif of a south-Philippines melody and the worlds of a Muslim children's circle game (satb acap; Maranao; Earthsongs; video- <http://bit.ly/Pokpok>). The interlocking rhythmic patterns under the melody resemble the sound of *kulintang* ensembles which are similar to Indonesian gamelans.



Francisco Feliciano,
Pokpok Alimpako m.
71-84

How one discovers a score and composer is sometimes just pure

luck and good timing. Such was the case one evening when I found a YouTube video of **Alejandro Consolacion**'s gentle yet powerful "Alleluia", written in 2002 for the Asian Youth Choir (satb div; acap; <http://bit.ly/ConsolAlleluScore>; video <http://bit.ly/ConsolAllelu>). The composer describes this score as a "revelation...and an acclamation of hope for humankind".



Alejandro Consolacion,
Alleluia m. 1-4

Many of his other scores (satb) also capture this same spirit that just draws your ear to listen and be still. The *Four Marian Antiphons* (2005), *Ave Verum* (2004), *Dona Nobis Pacem* (2004), *Pater Noster* (2002) and *Three Eucharistic Prayers of St. Thomas Aquinas* (2001) are among his most well-loved and popular scores, found in repertoires of many Filipino choirs. Bio and score infos here (<http://bit.ly/ConsolBio>); contact the composer regarding other scores (adconz@yahoo.com).



Imusicapella, Imus, Cavite, Philippines, conducted by Tristan C. Ignacio International Chamber Choir Competition 2007 in Marktoberdorf – Photo: Dolf Rabus

Ilay Gandangan / Beautiful Sun (satb, soli, drum; Maguindanao; Earthsongs) by **Rodolfo Delarmente**, director of the De La Salle University Chorale, embodies the sun chant of the Maguindanao peoples. His *Dumbele* is based on a dance ritual that honors the rain god, Dumbele, and depicts via choral vocables the sound of rain, from drizzle to downpour (satb, Carus 2.303; video- <http://bit.ly/Dumbele>). Joy Nilo's choral scores include many sacred settings, often in Filipino (www.holyasures.com/joynilo), suitable for concert or liturgical use.

SINGAPORE

Singapore's choral life is well represented by scores from a number of native composers. Conductor, composer and educator **Leong Yoon Pin** writes for both professional and amateur ensembles. A scholar at the Guildhall School of Music in London, he also studied with Nadia Boulanger in Paris. He has held many conducting positions in Singapore and is currently music arts advisor to the National Arts Council. His most popular choral works include *Street Calls*, *Pedlars and the Soprano*, *Like a Rapid Stream*, *Love Quatrains* and *Dragon Dance* (satb, syllables; Hinshaw_HMC2001; score sample and audio <http://bit.ly/hzd255>). Listen online to performances of *Si Nian* / *Nostalgia* (<http://bit.ly/dEMGq7>) and *Solitude* (<http://bit.ly/g84YC2>) by the SYC Ensemble Singers.

Composer **Kelly Tang** (bio – <http://bit.ly/TangBio>; audio – <http://bit.ly/TangAudio>) is a professor at the National Institute of Education. His “eclectic style” is informed by everything from western techniques to South Indian drumming, Chinese folk song and jazz. His piece *My Shadow* (Robert Louis Stevenson, English, 2-part children's choir & piano, 3'), the required score for primary choirs in the 2010 Singapore Youth Festival competition, elicited this comment from one of the juror-composers: “It was an excellent piece with lots of dynamic, harmonic and textural contrast. I heard it 121 times and am still not tired of hearing it!” *A Synchrony of Psalms* (2004; Bible, English, satb, piano, cello, clarinet, 20'), a multi-movement sacred work for choir and instrumental ensemble, was commissioned in 2004 for the 40th Anniversary of the Singapore Youth Choir. *The Snowman* (4') and *Six Significant Landscapes* (15') for mixed voices were both written in 2007 to Wallace Stevens' texts. *Land of Dreams* (2008; William Blake, Eng, satb, 4') was commissioned for the opening of the Anglo-Chinese Junior College Centre for Performing Arts. This setting of Blake's poem explores the stark tension between dream & reality via a dialogue between a father & son coping with bereavement, emphasizing Blake's

central notion that “earth is only a dream and heaven is reality.”

(<http://on.fb.me/hbSiI8>) And listen to his lovely arrangement of Tom Bahler’s lyric melody “She’s Out of My Life” (<http://bit.ly/fN9HnN>). For score inquiries, please email the composer (kelly.tang@nie.edu.sg). Audio samples can also be found here <http://www.reverbnation.com/kellytang>



*KellyTang, She's Out
of My Life m.9-21*

Zechariah Goh, former student of Leong Yoon Pin, did graduate work in piano and composition at the Univ. of Kansas (USA). He writes in both instrumental and choral idioms. A full listing of his choral scores with information and audio samples can be found here – <http://bit.ly/g45NGc> *Impressions* (satb; Carus 2.303) uses various syllables as the text to depict the bright metallic sounds of a gamelan.



*Taipei
Philharmonic
Chorus, conducted
by Dirk Duhei –
Photo: Nadine
Robin*

TAIWAN (Republic of China)

Composers interesting in Taiwanese scores might consider **Nan-Chang Chien's** *I am Flying* (satb, SS or TT) or *Diu diu dang ah* (ssaa, S solo) both published by Earthsongs. *Diu* uses onomatopoeic sounds to imitate a train starting slowly, getting faster, and finally reaching its destination. We hear the sounds of water droplets on the train's roof as well as the blast of the train's whistle. Native of Taiwan, esteemed conductor/clinician nationally and internationally, and Director of Choral Studies and Coordinator of Vocal Arts at Univeristy of Texas at Arlington (USA), Dr. **Jing Ling Tam** also conducts frequently in Southeast Asia. Her mixed voice arrangements *Jasmine Flower / Mwo li hwa* (AMP0183), *Flower Drum Song* (AMP0323) are both published by Alliance Music.

THAILAND

Thailand was the only Southeast Asian country never colonized

by a European country. Thai musical idioms of ornate ornamentation and finger cymbals appear in **Kittiporn Tantrarungroj**'s arrangement of the love song *Lao Duang Deuan* (safb, finger cymbals; Thai; Earthsongs) by Prince Benbadhanabongse (1882-1909). This very homophonic yet melodic score is a good starting piece for exploring the linguistics and folk stylizings of Thai choral music. There are a number of good performances of this score online that can also serve as aural road-maps: <http://bit.ly/LaoDuang1>, <http://bit.ly/LaoDuang2>, <http://bit.ly/LaoDuang3>. Similar in style is *Phra met ta* by **Inchai Srisuwan** (safb; Thai; Carus 2.303) is an unaccompanied setting of Psalm 25:4-5, in which imitative entrances fall back into a largely homophonic framework. Hand drum and finger cymbals can be used throughout.

Exploration of Asian repertoire by non-Asians like myself is a rather extraordinary cultural journey. Filipino conductor Joel Navarro aptly explains that we, via our music, can explore *"Asian concepts of time, space, relationships and community ... The West values clarity, action, confrontation. The East tends to value ambiguity, the unfolding of events on their own as a means of preserving harmony and community, and as a way of ascribing human history to the control of a Supreme Being. Events in Asia tend not to be time-specific, but function-specific—they begin when the community feels it is time to start, and they finish when the community feels it is time to end."* We, as choral musicians, have the opportunity to build bridges of understanding between cultures and countries via our shared love of singing. May the scores and composers cited in these articles be the starting point for you and your singers to explore this extraordinarily rich and diverse musical and cultural region. And may you have a wonderful journey of discovery!

The author is indebted to the dozens of Asian choral

colleagues, conductors and composers alike, who corresponded, recommended, answered questions and provided information for this set of articles.

Publisher's Information:

- AILM – Asian Institute for Liturgy and Music
(info@sambalikhaan.org)
- Alliance Music (www.alliancemusic.com)
- Augsburg-Fortress Press (<http://bit.ly/MDAugsburg>)
- Carus Verlag (www.carus-verlag.com)
- Earthsongs Music (www.earthsongschoralmusic.com)
- Edition Music-Contact/PH-Publishers
(<http://www.ph-publishers.com/>)
- Holy Measures (www.holyasures.com)
- Hinshaw (www.hinshawmusic.com)